

### 微乙小考三 (2017/10/26)

1. (8分) (a)  $f(x) = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$ . 求  $f'(x)$ . (b)  $g(x) = \ln \ln x$ . 計算  $g'(5)$ .

sol: (a)  $f'(x) = \frac{\cos x(\cos x) - \sin x(-\sin x)}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} = \sec^2 x$

(b)  $g'(x) = \frac{1}{\ln x} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x \ln x}$ ,  $g'(5) = \frac{1}{5 \ln 5}$

2. (6分) 試求  $f(x) = (1 + 2x)^{10}$  在  $x = 0$  時的線性逼近, 並計算  $1.004^{10}$ .

sol:  $f(x) \approx f(a) + f'(a)(x - a)$

$$f'(x) = \frac{d(1+2x)^{10}}{dx} = \frac{2d(t)^{10}}{dt} \frac{t=1+2x}{\frac{dt}{dx}=2} = 2 * 10t^9 = 20(1+2x)^9$$

$$f(0) = 1, f'(0) = 20 \Rightarrow f(x) \approx 1 + 20x \text{ (when } f(x) \text{ around } 0)$$

$$1.004^{10} = (1 + 2 * 0.002)^{10} \approx 1 + 20 * 0.002 = 1 + 0.004 = 1.004$$

3. (6分) 用隱函數微分求  $x^3 + y^3 = 2$  在點  $(1, 1)$  的切線方程式。

sol:  $3x^2 + 3y^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-x^2}{y^2} \Rightarrow y'(1, 1) = -1$

$$(y - 1) = -(x - 1) \Rightarrow y = -x + 2.$$