September 23, 2010

Dept.\_\_\_\_\_ ID No.\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Make sure to give sufficient reason in each problem or you will NOT get any credit for your answer.

A. (10 points) Consider the function  $f(x) = x^3$  on  $\mathbb{R}$  and a fixed point  $a \in \mathbb{R}$ . Given an  $\varepsilon > 0$ , find a  $\delta > 0$  s.t.  $|f(x) - f(a)| < \varepsilon$  whenever  $|x - a| < \delta$ .

B. (10 points) Suppose that f is continuous at a and f(a) < 0. Show that there exists an open interval I containing a s.t. f(x) < 0 for all  $x \in I$ .

C. (10 points) Show that the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x \text{ is irrational or } x = 0 \\ 1/q & \text{if } x = p/q \text{ rational in lowest terms} \end{cases}$  is discontinuous at x = 1.

September 30, 2010

Dept.\_\_\_\_\_ ID No.\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Make sure to give sufficient reason in each problem or you will NOT get any credit for your answer.

A. (10 points) Consider a sequence  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  defined by  $\begin{cases} a_1 = \sqrt{3} \\ a_{n+1} = \sqrt{3} + a_n \end{cases}$ . Show that  $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n$  exists and evaluate the limit.

B. (10 points) Show that  $\lim_{n \to \infty} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + i}} = 1.$ 

C. (10 points) Let  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  and  $\{b_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  be two sequence in  $\mathbb{R}$ . Suppose that  $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n = a$  and  $\lim_{n \to \infty} b_n = b$ , show that  $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n b_n = ab$ .

October 7, 2010

Dept.\_\_\_\_\_ ID No.\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Make sure to give sufficient reason in each problem or you will NOT get any credit for your answer.

A. (10 points) Show that if every bounded sequence in  $\mathbb{R}$  has at least one limit point, then every Cauchy sequence in  $\mathbb{R}$  converges.

B. (10 points) Use the method of Riemann sum to show that  $\int_{a}^{b} \cos x dx = \sin b - \sin a$ .

C. (10 points) Suppose that f is a continuous function on a closed interval [a, b]. Show that f is uniformly continuous on [a, b].

October 14, 2010

Dept.\_\_\_\_\_ ID No.\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Make sure to give sufficient reason in each problem or you will NOT get any credit for your answer.

A. (10 points) Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  is continuous and let  $F(x) = \int_0^x f(t)dt$ . Show that F'(x) = f(x) for all  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

B. (10 points) Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  is differentiable at x = a and f(a) is a maximum of f. Show that f'(a) = 0.

C. (10 points) Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  is differentiable on  $(a - \delta, a) \cup (a, a + \delta)$  for some  $\delta > 0$  and  $\lim_{\substack{x \to a \\ x \neq a}} f'(x) = L$ . Show that f'(a) exists and equals to L.

October 21, 2010

Dept	ID No.	Name:
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- A. (a) (5 points) State the Weierstrass principle in real number system.
  - (b) (5 points) Use the Weierstrass principle to show that every bounded monotonic increasing sequence in  $\mathbb{R}$  is convergent.

B. (10 points) Suppose u(x) > 0 and v(x) > 1 are two differentiable functions on  $\mathbb{R}$ . Find the derivative of the function  $f(x) = \log_{v(x)} u(x)$  in terms of u, v, u' and v'.

C. (10 points) Let  $f(x) = \sinh^{-1}(\cosh x)$ , where  $\sinh^{-1}$  is the inverse of hyperbolic sine function. Find f'(x).

October 28, 2010

Dept	ID No.	Name:
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A. (5 points) Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{x}{1+x}} dx$ .

- B. Let  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^{2x} & \text{if } x > 0 \\ 1 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$ .
  - (a) (5 points) Show that  $\lim_{\substack{x\to 0\\x\neq 0}} f(x)$  exists and f is continuous at x = 0.
  - (b) (5 points) Find all relative extrema of f.
  - (c) (5 points) Find all points of inflection of f if there is any.

C. Let 
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$
.

- (a) (5 points) Show that f is differentiable at x = 0 and find f'(0).
- (b) (5 points) Find f'(x) for all x. Is f'(x) continuous?

November 4, 2010

Dept	_ ID No	Name:
A. (10 points) Evaluate $\int \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$	$\frac{d\theta}{\theta(1+\sin\theta)}dx.$	

B. (10 points) Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} dx$ .

C. (10 points) Evaluate  $\int x^2 \tan^{-1} x dx$ .